# Portland College Pension Scheme Implementation Statement Year Ending 31 December 2022

## Glossary

ESG	Environmental, Social and Governance
Investment Adviser	First Actuarial LLP
LGIM	Legal & General Investment Management
Scheme	Portland College Pension Scheme
Scheme Year	1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022
SIP	Statement of Investment Principles
UNPRI	United Nations Principles for Responsible Investment

## Introduction

This Implementation Statement reports on the extent to which, over the Scheme Year, the Trustees have followed their policy relating to the exercise of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the Scheme's investments. In addition, the Implementation Statement summarises the voting behaviour of the Scheme's investment managers and includes details of the most significant votes cast and the use of the services of proxy voting advisers.

In preparing this statement, the Trustees have considered guidance from the Department for Work & Pensions which was updated on 17 June 2022.

#### Relevant Investments

The Scheme's assets are invested in pooled funds and some of those funds include an allocation to equities. Where equities are held, the investment manager has the entitlement to vote.

At the end of the Scheme Year, the Scheme invested in the following funds which included an allocation to equities:

- LGIM World Equity Index Fund
- Baillie Gifford Multi-Asset Growth Fund
- LGIM Diversified Fund
- Prudential With Profits Fund

The listed equities within the Prudential With Profits Fund are managed by M&G and so we have included M&G in our analysis.

#### The Trustees' Policy Relating to the Exercise of Rights

## Summary of the Policy

The Trustees' policy in relation to the exercise of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the investments is set out in the SIP, and a summary is as follows:

- The Trustees believe that good stewardship can help create, and preserve, value for companies and markets as a whole and the Trustees wish to encourage best practice in terms of stewardship.
- The Trustees invest in pooled investment vehicles and therefore accept that ongoing engagement with the underlying companies (including the exercise of voting rights) will be determined by the investment managers' own policies on such matters.
- When selecting a pooled fund, the Trustees consider, amongst other things, the investment manager's policy in relation to the exercise of the rights (including voting rights) attaching to the investments held within the pooled fund.
- When considering the ongoing suitability of an investment manager, the Trustees (in conjunction with their Investment Adviser) will take account of any particular characteristics of that manager's engagement policy that are deemed to be financially material.
- The Trustees will normally select investment managers who are signatories to the UNPRI.
- If it is identified that a fund's investment manager is not engaging with companies the Trustees may look to replace that fund. However, in the first instance, the Trustees

would normally expect their Investment Adviser to raise the Trustees' concerns with the investment manager.

## Has the Policy Been Followed During the Scheme Year?

The Trustees' opinion is that their policy relating to the exercise of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the investments has been followed during the Scheme Year. In reaching this conclusion, the following points were taken into consideration:

- There has been no change to the Trustees' belief regarding the importance of good stewardship.
- The Scheme's invested assets remained invested in pooled funds over the period.
- The Trustees did not select any new funds during the period.
- During the Scheme Year, the Trustees considered the voting records of the investment managers over the period ending 31 December 2021.
- Since the end of the Scheme Year, an updated analysis of the voting records of the investment managers based on the period ending 31 December 2022 has been undertaken as part of the work required to prepare this Implementation Statement. A summary of the key findings from that analysis is provided below.
- All the investment managers used by the Scheme are UNPRI signatories.

## The Investment Managers' Voting Records

A summary of the investment managers' voting records is shown in the table below.

Investment Manager		Split of votes:				
	Number of votes	For	Against / withheld	Did not vote/ abstained		
Baillie Gifford	14,000	92%	92% 4%			
LGIM	150,000	76%	23%	1%		
M&G	48,000	89%	8%	3%		

#### **Notes**

Split of votes may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Use of Proxy Voting Advisers

Investment Manager	Who is their proxy voting adviser?	How is the proxy voting adviser used?
aillie Gifford	No Proxy Voting Adviser	All done in-house, Manager aims to participate in all votes
GIM	ISS and IVIS	ISS and IVIS provide research and ISS administer votes. However, all voting is determined by guidelines set by LGIM.
l&G	ISS and IVIS	Research provided by the proxy voting advisers but voting decisions always taken by M&G's Stewardship team.

## The Investment Managers' Voting Behaviour

The Trustees have reviewed the voting behaviour of the investment managers by considering the following:

- broad statistics of their voting records such as the percentage of votes cast for and against the recommendations of boards of directors (i.e. "with management" or "against management");
- the votes they cast in the year to 31 December 2022 on the most contested proposals in nine categories across the UK, the US and Europe;

 the investment managers' policies and statements on the subjects of stewardship, corporate governance and voting.

The Trustees have also compared the voting behaviour of the investment managers with their peers over the same period.

Further details of the approach adopted by the Trustees for assessing voting behaviour are provided in the Appendix.

The Trustees' key observations are set out below.

## Voting in Significant Votes

Based on information provided by the Trustees' Investment Adviser, the Trustees have identified significant votes in nine separate categories. The Trustees consider votes to be more significant if they are closely contested. i.e. close to a 50:50 split for and against. A closely contested vote indicates that shareholders considered the matter to be significant enough that it should not be simply "waved through". In addition, in such a situation, the vote of an individual investment manager is likely to be more important in the context of the overall result.

The five most significant votes in each of the nine categories based on shares held by the Scheme's investment managers are listed in the Appendix. In addition, the Trustees considered each investment manager's overall voting record in significant votes (i.e. votes across all stocks not just the stocks held within the funds used by the Scheme).

## Analysis of Voting Behaviour

#### **Baillie Gifford**

Baillie Gifford has a tendency to support management proposals. To some extent Baillie Gifford's active management style provides justification; it supports the management of companies it has chosen to invest in. Possibly though, the voting record indicates some overconfidence in management boards.

In the wake of poor performance of many of Baillie Gifford's holdings, the manager has been less supportive of high executive pay in recent quarters.

Baillie Gifford has held companies to account on climate change issues and has opposed director proposals in this area which were deemed not to go far enough. There are also signs that Baillie Gifford is adopting a more supportive stance towards shareholder proposals aimed at tackling social issues. However, a failure to support a proposal looking to find out how plastic use by Amazon could be reduced will disappoint some - a message which the Investment Adviser has reported back to Baillie Gifford.

The Trustees have no material concerns regarding Baillie Gifford's voting record.

#### **LGIM**

LGIM has a greater tendency than many other investment managers to oppose management in closely contested votes. The high incidence of opposition is consistent with the broad range of policies covered within LGIM's corporate governance documentation; each policy provides a set of criteria which can be used to justify a vote against management.

LGIM has supported shareholder proposals designed to tackle ESG issues and has held directors to account regarding their energy transition proposals (proposals setting out how greenhouse gas emissions will be reduced).

The Trustees have no concerns regarding LGIM's voting record.

#### M&G

The manager has demonstrated a willingness to vote against management on a broad range of issues and has only occasionally supported proposals that the majority of other shareholders have opposed.

M&G has also supported shareholder proposals designed to tackle ESG issues.

The Trustees have no material concerns regarding M&G's voting record.

The Trustees' investment advisers provide regular feedback to the Scheme's investment managers where online voting disclosure is lacking or where an investment manager's voting behaviour differs materially from their peers.

#### Conclusion

Based on the analysis undertaken, the Trustees have no material concerns regarding the voting records of all managers used by the Scheme.

The Trustees will keep the voting actions of the investment managers under review.
Date:
Signed on behalf of the Trustees of the Portland College Pension Scheme

## Significant Votes

The table below records how the Scheme's investment managers voted in the most significant votes identified by the Trustees.

Company	Meeting Date	Proposal	Votes For (%)	Votes Against (%)	LGIM	Baillie Gifford	M&G
Audit & Reporting							
W. R. BERKLEY CORPORATION	15/06/2022	Ratify KPMG LLP as Auditors	50	50	Against	Not held	Against
PALACE CAPITAL PLC	29/07/2022	Receive the Annual Report	68	31	For	Not held	For
MODERNA INC	28/04/2022	Appoint the Auditors	75	24	Against	For	Against
INVESCO PERPETUAL UK SMALLER COMPANIES	09/06/2022	Re-appoint Ernst & Young LLP as the auditor of the Company	76	24	For	Not held	For
WORLDLINE SA	09/06/2022	Renew Appointment of Deloitte & Associes as Auditor	77	23	Against	Not held	For
Shareholder Capital & Rights							
TULLOW OIL PLC	25/05/2022	Issue Shares for Cash	F.C	44	F	No. to a lat	F
		Issue Shares for Cash for the Purpose of Financing an Acquisition or Other Capital	56		For	Not held	For
PLAYTECH PLC	30/06/2022	Issue Shares with Pre-emption Rights	58	42	For	Not held	Against
PALACE CAPITAL PLC	29/07/2022	issue shares with re-emption rights	62	37	For	Not held	For
SHAFTESBURY PLC	04/02/2022	Issue Shares for Cash for the Purpose of Financing an Acquisition or Other Capital	70	29	For	Not held	Against
FERRARI NV	13/04/2022	Grant Board Authority to Issue Special Voting Shares	71	29	Against	Not held	For
	13/04/2022		71	23	Agamst	Not neid	101
Pay & Remuneration							
THE COCA-COLA COMPANY	26/04/2022	Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	50	49	Against	Abstain	For
THE TJX COMPANIES INC.	07/06/2022	Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	48	49	Against	Not held	Against
ORANGE S.A	19/05/2022	Approve Remuneration Policy of Chairman and CEO, CEO and Vice-CEOs	50	49	Against	Not held	Against
TRANSDIGM GROUP INCORPORATED	12/07/2022	Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	51	48	Against	Not held	Against
HENRY SCHEIN INC.	18/05/2022	Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	51	48	Against	Not held	Against
Constitution of Company, Board & Advisers							
TE CONNECTIVITY LTD	09/03/2022	Amend Article 5	50	50	Against	Not held	Against
INTEL CORPORATION	12/05/2022	Elect Alyssa Henry - Non-Executive Director	50	49	Against	Not held	For
MOTOROLA SOLUTIONS INC.	17/05/2022	Elect Egon P. Durban - Non-Executive Director	51	49		Not held	For
M&T BANK CORPORATION	25/04/2022	Elect John R. Scannell - Non-Executive Director	51	49	Against	Not held	Not held
CARRIER GLOBAL CORP	14/04/2022	Elect David Gitlin - Chair & Chief Executive	52	48	Against Against	Not held	For
	14/04/2022		32	40	Agamst	Not field	101
Merger, Acquisition, Sales & Finance							
FORESIGHT GROUP HOLDINGS LIMITED	10/08/2022	Approve the Waiver of Rule 9	53	47	Against	Not held	Abstain
BALTIC CLASSIFIEDS GROUP PLC	28/09/2022	Approve Waiver of Rule 9 of the Takeover Code	66	34	For	For	For
LUCECO PLC	12/05/2022	Approve Waiver of Rule 9 of the Takeover Code	74	26	Against	Not held	Against
		Authorise Board to Issue Free Warrants with Preemptive Rights During a Public					
BOUYGUES SA	28/04/2022	Tender Offer	76	24	Against	Not held	For
BOOTGOESSA	20/04/2022	Delegate Power to the Board to Carry Spin-Off Agreements	70	24	Against	Not ricia	101
DASSAULT SYSTEMES SE	19/05/2022	, , ,	78	22	Against	Not held	For
Climate Related Resolutions							
GLENCORE PLC	28/04/2022	Climate Progress Report	76	24	Against	Not held	Against
M&G PLC	25/05/2022	Approve Climate Transition Plan and Climate-Related Financial Disclosure	78	20	Against	Not held	Do not vote
CENTRICA PLC	07/06/2022	Approve Climate Transition Plan	79	20	For	Not held	For
Royal Dutch Shell	24/05/2022	Approve the Shell Energy Transition Progress	77	19	Against	Not held	For
UNITED UTILITIES GROUP PLC	22/07/2022	Approve Climate-Related Financial Disclosures	80	19	For	Not held	For
	22/01/2022	TF	80	13	101	Not neid	101
Other Company Resolutions							
TE CONNECTIVITY LTD	09/03/2022	Allow Proxy Solicitation	62	38	Against	Not held	For
INVESTEC PLC	04/08/2022	Investec plc: Approve Political Donations	70	29	For	Not held	For
LIONTRUST ASSET MANAGEMENT	22/09/2022	Meeting Notification-related Proposal	66	24	Against	Not held	For
SSP GROUP PLC	04/02/2022	Meeting Notification-related Proposal	79	21	For	For	For
EASYJET PLC	10/02/2022	Approve Political Donations	78	19	For	Not held	For
Governance & Other Shareholder Resolutions		1					
ABBVIF INC	06/05/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Submit Severance Agreement (Change-in-Control) to	50	49	For	Not held	For
NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION	18/05/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Right to Call Special Meetings	50	49	For	Not held	Not held
GLOBAL PAYMENTS INC	28/04/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Right to Call Special Meetings	50	49	For	Not held	For
GEODAL I ATVIENTO INC	20/04/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Right to Call Special Meetings	30	43	101	Not neid	101
APPLIED MATERIALS INC	10/03/2022		49	49	For	Not held	For
INTERCONTINENTAL EXCHANGE, INC.	13/05/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Reduce Ownership Threshold for Shareholders to Call	49	50	For	Not held	For
Environmental & Socially Focussed Shareholder Resolu	itions	1					
PHILLIPS 66	11/05/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Report on Reducing Plastic Pollution	50	49	For	Not held	For
AMAZON.COM INC.	25/05/2022	Shareholder Resolution: Report on Efforts to Reduce Plastic Use	49	51	For	Against	For
		Shareholder Resolution: Oversee and Report on a Racial Equity				, ,	
MONDELEZ INTERNATIONAL INC	18/05/2022		48	51	Against	Not held	For
ADDIE INC	04/02/2055	Shareholder Resolution: Civil Rights Audit	F.2	46	_	Abort	-
APPLE INC	04/03/2022	Charabalda Darabaira Daraba Third Darb Dari 15 11 4 12	53	46	For	Abstain	For
	11/05/2055	Shareholder Resolution: Report on Third-Party Racial Equity Audit	4-	5.0			
AMERICAN WATER WORKS COMPANY INC.	11/05/2022		47	50	For	Not held	For

## <u>Note</u>

Where the voting record has not been provided at the fund level, we rely on periodic information provided by investment managers to identify the stocks held. This means it is possible that some of the votes listed above may relate to companies that were not held within the Scheme's pooled funds at the date of the vote. Equally, it is possible that there are votes not included above which relate to companies that were held within the Scheme's pooled funds at the date of the vote.

## Methodology for Determining Significant Votes

The methodology used to identify significant votes for this statement uses an objective measure of significance: the extent to which a vote was contested - with the most Significant Votes being those which were most closely contested.

The Trustees believe that this is a good measure of significance because, firstly, a vote is likely to be contentious if it is finely balanced, and secondly, in voting on the Trustees' behalf in a finely balanced vote, an investment manager's action will have more bearing on the outcome.

If the analysis was to rely solely on identifying closely contested votes, there is a chance many votes would be on similar topics which would not help to assess an investment manager's entire voting record. Therefore, the assessment incorporates a thematic approach; splitting votes into nine separate categories and then identifying the most closely contested votes in each of those categories.

A consequence of this approach is that the total number of Significant Votes is large. This is helpful for assessing an investment manager's voting record in detail but it presents a challenge when summarising the Significant Votes in this statement. Therefore, for practical purposes, the table on the previous page only includes summary information on each of the Significant Votes.

Trustees have not provided the following information which DWP's guidance suggests could be included in an Implementation Statement:

- Approximate size of the Scheme's holding in the company as at the date of the vote.
- If the vote was against management, whether this intention was communicated by the investment manager to the company ahead of the vote.
- An explanation of the rationale for the voting decision, particularly where: there was a
  vote against the board; there were votes against shareholder resolutions; a vote was
  withheld; or the vote was not in line with voting policy.
- Next steps, including whether the investment manager intends to escalate stewardship efforts.

The Trustees is satisfied that the approach used ensures that the analysis covers a broad range of themes and that this increases the likelihood of identifying concerns about an investment manager's voting behaviour. The Trustees' have concluded that this approach provides a more informative assessment of an investment manager's overall voting approach than would be achieved by analysing a smaller number of votes in greater detail.